

## APPENDIX D

### ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

3D-VAR	Three Dimensional VARIational (DOD)
4DWX	Four Dimensional Weather (DOD)
AA	Active Army
AAO	Amarillo Area Office (DOE)
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (FHWA)
AAU	Alaskan Aviation Unit (NOAA/NCEP)
AB	Authorization Basis
ABCS	Army Battle Command System (DOD)
ABFM	Airborne Field Mill (NASA)
ABL	Airborne Laser (DOD)
ABLE	Atmospheric Boundary Layer Experiment (DOE)
AC	Active Component (DOD)
AC&A	Atmospheric Chemistry and Aerosols (DOE)
ACARS	ARINC Communication Addressing and Reporting System
ACD	Atmospheric Chemistry Division (DOE)
ACE	Aviation Combat Element (DOD)
ACE-IDS	ASOS Controller Equipment - Information Display System (FAA)
ACIS	Applied Climate Information System (USDA)
ACP	Atmospheric Chemistry Program (DOE)
ACSG	Atmospheric and Climate Sciences Group (DOE)
ADA	Atmospheric Decision Aid (DOD)
ADAPT	Atmospheric Data Assimilation and Parameterization Tool (DOE)
ADAS	AWOS/ASOS Data Acquisition System (FAA)
ADEOS	Advanced Earth Observing System (NASA)
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission (DOE)
AEP	Atmospheric Emergency Preparedness (DOE)
AESS	Allied Environmental Support System (DOD)
AF	Air Force
AFB	Air Force Base
AFCCC	Air Force Combat Climatology Center
AFCWC	Air Force Combat Weather Center
AFFSA	Air Force Flight Standards Agency
AFGS	Aviation Forecast Gridded System
AFJI	Air Force Joint Instruction
AFR	Air Force Reserve
AFRL	Air Force Research Laboratory
AFSOC	Air Force Special Operations Command
AFTAC	Air Force Technical Applications Center
AFW	Air Force Weather
AFWA	Air Force Weather Agency
AFWIN	Air Force Weather Information Network
AFWWS	Air Force Weather Weapon System
AF/XOO	Air Force Director of Operations and Training (DOD)
AF/XO	Air and Space Deputy Chief of Staff for Air and Space Operations (DOD)
AF/XOO-W	Air Force Director of Weather
AGFS	Aviation Gridded Forecast System (FAA)
AGRIMET	A conjunction of the words "agricultural" and "meteorology", is a satellite-based network of automated agricultural weather stations operated and maintained by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (DOI)
AHPS	Advanced Hydrologic Prediction Services (NOAA/NWS)
AI	Aircraft Icing (NASA)
AIP	Airport Improvement Program (FAA)
AIRMAP	Atmospheric Investigation Regional Modeling, Analysis, and Prediction (NOAA/OAR)

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AIRMoN	Atmospheric Integrated Research Monitoring Network (NOAA/OAR)
AIRS	Atmospheric Infrared Sounder (NASA)
AL	Aeronomy Laboratory (NOAA/OAR)
ALDARS	Automated Lightning Detection and Reporting System (FAA)
ALOHA	Areal Locations of Hazardous Atmospheres (a transport and dispersion code)
ALOO	Albuquerque Operations Office
AMC	Army Materiel Command
AMDAR	Aircraft Meteorological Data Relay (WWP)
AMIS	Automated Meteorological Information System (DOD)
AMPS	Automated Meteorological Profiling System (NASA)
AMOS	Automated Meteorological Observing System (DOD)
AMS	Acquisition Management System (FAA)
	American Meteorological Society
AMSR-E	Advanced Microwave Sounding Radiometer
AMSU	Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit
AMU	Applied Meteorology Unit (NASA)
ANG	Air National Guard (DOD)
ANL	Argonne National Laboratory (DOE)
AOC	Aircraft Operations Center (NOAA)
	Air and Space Operations Center (DOD)
AOML	Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratory (NOAA/ERL)
AOR	Area of Responsibility (DOD)
AOT	Aerosol Optical Thickness (NOAA/NESDIS)
APGEMS	Air Pollutant Graphical Environmental Monitoring System
APS	Aerosol Polarimetry Sensor (APS)
APT	Automatic Picture Transmission (NOAA/NESDIS)
AQG	Air Quality Group (DOE)
AR	Army Regulation
ARAC	Atmospheric Release Advisory Capability (DOE)
ARCS	Atmospheric Radiation CART Sites (NOAA/OAR)
ARG	Accident Response Group (DOE)
ARGO	Global Array of Profiling Floats (NOAA/OAR)
ARGOS	French Satellite Data Collection System
ARINC	Aeronautical Radio Incorporated
ARL	Army Research Laboratory
	Air Resources Laboratory (NOAA and DOE)
ARM	Atmospheric Radiation Monitoring (DOE)
ARNG	Army National Guard
ARO	Army Research Office
ARS	Agricultural Research Service (USDA)
	Air Traffic System Requirements Service (FAA)
	Atmospheric Research Section (DOE)
ARSPACE	Army Space Command
ARSR	Air Route Surveillance Radar (FAA)
ARSST	Army Space Support Team
ARTCC	Air Route Traffic Control Center (FAA)
ARTYMET	Artillery Meteorological (DOD)
ARW	Aviation Weather Directorate (FAA)
ASCAT	Advanced Scatterometer
ASD	Atmospheric Sciences Division (DOE)
ASDAR	Aircraft to Satellite Data Relay
ASNE MSEA	Air and Space Natural Environment Modeling and Simulation Executive Agent (DOD)
ASOG	Air Support Operations Group (DOD)
ASOS	Automated Surface Observing System
	Air Support Operations Squadron (DOD)
ASP	Atmospheric Science Program (DOE)
ASR	Airport Surveillance Radar (FAA)

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ATC	Air Traffic Control (FAA)
ATCCS	Army Tactical Command and Control System
ATD	Atmospheric Turbulence and Diffusion
ATDD	Atmospheric Turbulence and Diffusion Division (NOAA/ARL)
ATEC	Army Test and Evaluation Command
ATG	Atmospheric Technologies Group (DOE)
ATLAS	Autonomous Temperature Line Acquisition System (NOAA/OAR)
ATMS	Advanced Technology Microwave Sounder
ATO	Air Traffic Organization (FAA)
	Air Tasking Order (DOD)
ATOS	Appalachian Tropospheric Ozone Study (NOAA/AOC)
ATWIS	Advanced Transportation Weather Information System (FHWA)
AVHRR	Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (NOAA)
AVO	Alaskan Volcano Observatory (DOI/USGS)
AVP	Advanced Vehicle Technologies Program (FTA)
AWARDS	Agricultural Water Resources Decision Support (DOI/BUREC)
AWC	Aviation Weather Center (NOAA/NCEP)
AWIPS	Advanced Weather Interactive Processing System (NOAA)
AWIS	Automated Weather Information System
AWN	Automated Weather Network (DOD)
AWOS	Automated Weather Observing System (FAA)
AWR	Aviation Weather Research (FAA)
AWSS	Aviation Weather Sensor System (FAA)
AWTT	Aviation Weather Technology Transfer (FAA)
BAMP	Breton Aerometric Monitoring Program (DOI)
BASC	Board on Atmospheric Sciences and Climate
BCTP	Battle Command Training Program (DOD)
BE	Battlefield Environment (DOD)
BER	Biological and Environmental Research (DOE)
BFA	Battlefield Functional Areas (DOD)
BIO	Basis for Interim Operations (DOE)
BLM	Bureau of Land Management (DOI)
BMDO	Ballistic Missile Defense Office (DOD)
BNL	Brookhaven National Laboratory (DOE)
BUFR	Binary Universal Form for the Representation of Meteorological Data
BUREC	Bureau of Reclamation (DOI)
C <sup>2</sup>	Command and Control (DOD)
C <sup>4</sup> I	Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Intelligence (DOD)
CAAM	Computer Assisted Artillery Meteorology (DOD)
CAC	Combined Arms Center (DOD)
CAIB	Columbia Accident Investigation Board
CALJET	California Land-falling Jets Experiment (NOAA/OAR)
CAMEO	Computer Aided Management of Emergency Operations
CAMEX	Convective and Moisture Experiment (NASA)
CAO	Carlsbad Area Office
CAP	Civil Air Patrol
CAP88-PC	Clean Air Act Assessment Package-1988 - Personal Computer (DOE)
CAPARS	Computer-Assisted Protective Action Recommendation System (DOE)
CARDS	Comprehensive Aerological Reference Data Set (NOAA/NCDC)
CARS	Condition Acquisition and Reporting System (FHWA)
CART	Clouds and Radiation Testbed (DOE)
CASPER	Computer Aided System For Planning Efficient Routes (FHWA)
CAST	Commercial Aviation Safety Team (FAA)
CAT	Clear Air Turbulence
CAWIS	Committee for Automated Weather Information Systems (OFCM)

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CBIRF	Chemical Biological Incident Response Force (DOD)
CBAP	<i>Catastrophic Backup Action Plan</i>
CBNP	Chemical Biological Non-Proliferation Program (DOE)
	Chemical Biological National Security Program (DOE)
CBOFS	Chesapeake Bay Oceanographic Forecasting System (NOAA/NOS)
CBRNE	Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear, or High-Yield Explosive (DOD)
CBS	Commission on Basic Services (WWP)
CCAFS	Cape Canaveral Air Force Station
CCCM	Climate and Carbon Cycle Modeling (DOE)
CCM3	Community Climate Model-3 used at LANL (DOE)
CCMC	Community Coordinated Modeling Center (DOD)
CCMS	Committee on the Challenges of Modern Society (EPA)
CDA	Command and Data Acquisition
CDF	Cloud Depiction and Forecasting (DOD)
CDFS	Cloud Depiction and Forecast System (DOD)
CDPHE	Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment (DOE)
CECOM	Communications and Electronics Command (DOD)
CEMSCS	Central Environmental Satellite Computer System (NOAA/NESDIS)
CENR	Committee on Environment and Natural Resources
CEOS	Committee on Earth Observation Satellites (NOAA/NESDIS)
CERES	Clouds and Earth's Radiant Energy System (NASA)
CFD	Computational Fluid Dynamics
CFIT	Controlled Flight Into Terrain (NASA)
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations (DOE)
CGSC	Command and General Staff College (DOD)
CHAMMP	Computer Hardware Advanced Mathematics and Model Physics (DOE)
CHARM	An Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Model
CIASTA	Cooperative Institute for Atmospheric Studies and Terrestrial Applications (NOAA/OAR)
CICE	Sea Ice Code at LANL
CIDE	Communications Interfaces and Data Exchange (OFCM)
CIOS	Committee for Integrated Observing Systems (OFCM)
CIRES	Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences
CIWS	Corridor Integrated Weather System (FAA)
CLASS	Comprehensive Large Array-Data Stewardship System (NOAA/NESDIS)
CLIVAR-GEWEX	Climate Variability and Predictability - Global Energy and Water Cycle Experiment
CLIVAR-VAMOS	Climate Variability and Predictability - Variability and Predictability of the American Monsoon System
C-MAN	Coastal-Marine Automated Network
CMAQ	Community Multi-scale Air Quality (EPA)
CMDL	Climate Monitoring and Diagnostics Laboratory (NOAA/OAR)
CME	Coronal Mass Ejection
CMFC	Coordinating METOC Forecast Center (DOD)
CMIS	Conical Scanning Microwave Imager Sounder
COADS	Comprehensive Ocean-Atmosphere Data Set (NOAA/NCDC)
COAMPS	Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Mesoscale Prediction System
COARE	Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Response Experiment
COE	Corps of Engineers (DOD)
COMET	Cooperative Program for Operational Meteorology, Education and Training
CONUS	Continental United States (DOD)
CONUSA	Continental United States Armies (DOD)
COPC	Committee for Operational Processing Centers (OFCM)
COOP	Cooperative Observer Program (NOAA/NWS)
CORMS	Continuous Real-time Monitoring System (NOAA/NOS)
COSMIC	Constellation Observing System for Meteorology, Ionosphere, and Climate (DOD)
COTS	Commercial Off-the-Shelf
CPC	Climate Prediction Center (NOAA/NCEP)
CPHC	Central Pacific Hurricane Center (NOAA/NCEP)

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CRADA	Cooperative Research and Development Agreement
CrIS	Cross-track Infrared Sounder
CRN	Climate Reference Network (NOAA)
CRREL	Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory (DOD)
CS	Climate Services
CSD	Climate Services Division (NOAA/NWS)
CSEPP	Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program (DOE)
CSRA	Central Savannah River Area (DOE)
CSREES	Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service (USDA)
CSW	Committee for Space Weather (OFCM)
CTA	Common Table of Allowances (DOD)
CTBT	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (DOE)
CWS	Combat Weather Squadron (DOD)
CWSU	Center Weather Service Unit (FAA)
CWT	Combat Weather Team (DOD)
CXD	Combined X-ray Dosimeter (DOE)
CY	Calendar Year
DAC	Data Assembly Center (NOAA/OAR)
DAMPS	Distributed Atmospheric Modeling Prediction System (DOD)
DAT	Department of Advanced Technology (DOE)
DCO	Data Collection Office (NOAA/NWS)
DCP	Data Collection Package
	Data Collection Platform (DOI)
DCS	Data Collection System (NOAA/NESDIS)
DEPSCoR	Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (DOD)
DGPS	Differential Global Positioning System (USGS)
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DIS	Decision and Information Sciences (DOE)
DISS	Digital Ionospheric Sounding System (DOD)
DMCC	DOE Meteorological Coordinating Council (DOE)
DMS	Dynamic Message Sign (FHWA)
DMSO	Defense Modeling and Simulation Office (DOD)
DMSP	Defense Meteorological Satellite Program (DOD)
DNT	Dinitrotoluene (DOE)
DOC	Department of Commerce
DOD	Department of Defense
DOE	Department of Energy
DOI	Department of the Interior
DOMSAT	Domestic Communications Satellite (DOI)
DOS	Department of State
DOT	Department of Transportation
DRA	Desert Rock Meteorological Observatory at NTS (DOE)
DREC	Delta Research Extension Center (USDA)
DRGS	Direct Readout Ground Stations (DOI)
DRI	Desert Research Institute (DOE)
DRWP	Doppler Radar Wind Profiler (NASA)
DTC	Developmental Test Command (DOD)
DTED	Digital Terrain Elevation Data (DOD)
DTRA	Defense Threat Reduction Agency
DTSS	Digital Topographic Support System (DOD)
DUAT	Direct User Access Terminal (FAA)
DURIP	Defense University Research Instrumentation Program (DOD)
EAC	Echelon Above Corps (DOD)
EAD	Environmental Assessment Division (DOE)
EBID	Environmental Biology and Instrumentation Division (DOE)

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ECDIS	Electronic Chart Display Information System (NOAA/NOS)
ECMWF	European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasting
EDAS	Eta Data Assimilation System (NOAA/NESDIS)
EDIS	Environmental Data and Information Service (NOAA)
EERE	Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (DOE)
ELV	Expendable Launch Vehicle (NASA)
EM	Office of Environmental Management (DOE)
EMC	Environmental Modeling Center (NOAA/NCEP)
	European Modeling Center (NOAA/NCEP)
EMP	Environmental Meteorology Program (DOE)
EMS	Environmental Monitoring Section (DOE)
ENSO	El Niño-Southern Oscillation
EO	Electro-optical
	Earth Observation (NASA)
EOC	Emergency Operations Center
EOS	Earth Observing System (NASA)
EOSDIS	EOS Data and Information System (NASA)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPD	Environmental Protection Department (DOE)
EPIC	Equatorial Pacific Investigation of Climate (NOAA/AOC)
EPR	Emergency Preparedness and Response Directorate (FEMA)
E-PIREPS	Electronic Pilot Reports (FAA)
EP/RD	Environmental Protection/Restoration Department (DOE)
EPZ	Emergency Planning Zone (DOE)
ER	Eastern Range (NASA)
	Environmental Research (DOE)
ERBS	Earth Radiation Budget Satellite (NASA)
ERC	Extended Research Checkout
ERDA	Energy Research and Development Administration (DOE)
ERDAS	Eastern Range Dispersion Assessment System (NASA)
ERDC	Engineering Research and Development Center (DOD)
ERL	Environmental Research Laboratories (NOAA)
ESD/IPC	Environmental Satellite Distribution/Interactive Processing Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
ESE	Earth Science Enterprise (NASA)
ESP	Energy Spectrometer for Particles (DOE)
	Ensemble Streamflow Prediction (NWS)
ESS	Environmental Sensor Station (FHWA)
ESSP	Earth System Science Pathfinders (NASA)
ETIS	Evacuation Traffic Information System (FHWA)
ETL	Environmental Technology Laboratory (NOAA/OAR)
ETOS	East Tennessee Ozone Study (NOAA/OAR)
ETTP	East Tennessee Technology Park (DOE)
ET Toolbox	Evapotranspiration Toolbox (DOI)
EUMETSAT	European Organization for the Exploitation of Meteorological Satellites
EUSA	Eighth U.S. Army
EUV	Extreme Ultraviolet
EWR	Ellason Weather Radar (DOD)
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FALOP	Forward Area Limited Observing Program (DOD)
FAS	Foreign Agricultural Service (USDA)
FBA	Fire Behavior Analysts (DOI)
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCCC	Framework Convention on Climate Change (DOS)
FCMSSR	Federal Committee for Meteorological Services and Supporting Research (OFCM)
FCS	Future Combat System (DOD)
FDD	First Digitized Division (DOD)

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FDIC	Force Development and Integration Center (DOD)
FEM3MP	LLNL finite element model (DOE)
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FIRETEC	Fire Code at LANL (DOE)
FIRST	FAA Icing Remote Sensor Testbed (NOAA/OAR)
FIS	Flight Information System (FAA)
FITL	Forecaster-in-the-Loop (DOD)
FLENUMMETOCCEN	Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center, Monterey, California
FMF	Fleet Marine Force
FMH	Federal Meteorological Handbook (OFCM)
FNMOCC	Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center (DOD)
FOA	Field Operating Agency (DOD)
FORSCOM	U.S. Army Forces Command
FOV	Field of vision
FR	Flight Rules
FRA	Federal Railroad Administration
FRD	Field Research Division (NOAA/ARL)
FRERP	Federal Radiological Emergency Response Plan (DOE)
FRMAC	Federal Radiological Monitoring and Assessment Center (DOE)
FRWS	Fire RAWS (DOI)
FS-21	Forecasting System 21 <sup>st</sup> Century (DOD)
FS	Forest Service (USDA)
FSA	Farm Services Agency (USDA)
FSL	Forecast Systems Laboratory (NOAA/OAR)
FSR	Forest Service Research (USDA)
FTA	Federal Transit Administration
FTE	Full-time Equivalent
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
FU	Forecast Unit
FWS	Fish and Wildlife Service (DOI)
FY	Fiscal year
G-IV	Gulfstream IV (NOAA)
GAA	GOES Active Archive (NOAA/NESDIS)
GAC	Global Area Coverage
GACC	Geographic Areas Coordination Center (DOI)
GACP	Global Aerosol Climatology Project (NASA)
GAIM	Global Assimilation of Ionospheric Measurements (DOD)
GAPP	GEWEX Applications Prediction Program (DOI/BUREC)
GAO	General Accounting Office
GCCR	Global Climate Change Research (DOE)
GCCS	Global Command and Control System (DOD)
GCIP	GEWEX Continental-scale International Project (DOI)
GCM	Global Climate Models (DOE)
GCOS	Global Climate Observing System (WWP)
GCPS	Global Climate Perspectives System
GCRP	Global Change Research Program
GDPC	Global Data Processing Centers (WWP)
GDPFS	Global Data Processing and Forecast System (WWP)
GEM	Generation of weather Elements for Multiple (USDA)
GEOSAR	Geostationary Earth Orbit Search and Rescue (NOAA/NESDIS)
GEOSS	Global Earth Observation Systems of Systems (WWP)
GEWEX	Global Energy and Water-Balance Experiment
GFDL	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (NOAA/ERL)
GHCN	Global Historical Climatology Network
G-IPPA	Government-Industry Project Performance Agreement (FAA)
GIN	Geomagnetic Information Nodes (DOI)

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GIS	Geographic Information System
GLD	Global Lagrangian Drifters (NOAA/OAR)
GLOFS	Great Lakes Operational Forecast System
GLONASS	Global Navigation Satellite System (NOAA/NESDIS)
GMS	Geostationary Meteorological Satellite-Japan (WWP)
GMSRA	GOES Multi-Spectral Rainfall Algorithms (NOAA/NESDIS)
GMU	George Mason University
GOES	Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite (NOAA)
GOOS	Global Ocean Observing System
GOS	Global Observing System (WWP)
GOSSP	Global Observing Systems Space Panel (NOAA/NESDIS)
GPCP	Global Precipitation Climatology Program
GPS	Global Positioning System
GPS/MET	GPS for Meteorology
GRIB	Gridded Binary (FM 92-X Ext.)
GRIDS	Ground-based Remote Icing Detection System (NOAA/OAR)
GSFC	Goddard Space Flight Center (NASA)
GSN	GCOS Surface Network (WWP)
GTS	Global Telecommunications System (WWP)
GTSP	Global Temperature-Salinity Profile Project
GTWAPS	Global Theater Weather Analysis and Prediction System (DOD)
GUAN	GCOS Upper Air Network (WWP)
HAF	Headquarters Air Force (DOD)
HaL	Hurricanes at Landfall (NOAA/OAR)
HAR	Highway Advisory Radio (FHWA)
HARM	Hazardous Atmospheric Release Model (NOAA/OAR)
HAZMET	Hazardous Material (FHWA)
HCRS	Highway Closure and Restriction System (FHWA)
HDB	Hydrologic DataBase (DOI)
HELSTF	High Energy Laser System Test Facility (DOD)
HF	High Frequency
HFRB	High Frequency Regional Broadcast
HIGRAD	Transport and Dispersion Model at LANL (DOE)
HIRS/3	High Resolution Infrared Radiation Sounder (NOAA/NESDIS)
HMI	Hydrologic Modeling Inventory (DOI)
HMSC	Hazardous Materials Spill Center (DOE)
HMMWV	High Mobility Multi-purpose Wheeled Vehicle (DOD)
HPC	Hydrometeorological Prediction Center (NOAA/NCEP)
HPCC	High Performance Computing and Communications
HRAP	Hydrologic Rainfall Analysis Project (DOI)
HRD	Hurricane Research Division (NOAA/ERL)
HRPT	High Resolution Picture Transmission (NOAA/NESDIS)
HSA	Hydrologic Service Area (NOAA/NWS)
HSM	Heat Stress Monitor (DOD)
HYDROMET	A network of automated hydrologic and meteorologic monitoring stations located throughout the Pacific Northwest (DOI)
HYSPLIT	Hybrid Single Particle Lagrangian Integrated Trajectory (NOAA/OAR)
HUD	Head-up display (NASA)
IA	Interagency Agreement
IAMS	Initial Attack Management System (DOI)
IAS	International Airspace System (NOAA/NWS)
IAV	Interim Armored Vehicle (DOD)
IBCT	Interim Brigade Combat Teams (DOD)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
LCC	Launch Commit Criteria

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ICMSSR	Interdepartmental Committee for Meteorological Services and Supporting Research (OFCM)
ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions
IDCS	International Data Collection System (WWP)
IEW	Intelligence and Electronic Warfare (DOD)
IFEX	Intensity Forecast Experiment
IFFA	Interactive Flash Flood Analyzer (NOAA/NESDIS)
IGBP	International Geosphere Biosphere Programme (WWP)
IHC	Interdepartmental Hurricane Conference (OFCM)
IIP	International Ice Patrol (USCG)
IMA	Individual Mobilization Augmentee (DOD)
IMAAAC	Interagency Modeling and Atmospheric Assessment Center
IMDES	Interdepartmental Meteorological Data Exchange System
IMETS	Integrated Meteorological System (DOD)
	Incident Meteorologists (NOAA/NWS)
IMPROVE	Interagency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments (DOI)
INEEL	Idaho National Engineering and Environmental Laboratory (DOE)
INSAT	India's National Satellite (WWP)
IOC	Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (WWP)
IPB	Intelligence Preparation of the Battlespace (DOD)
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (WWP/DOS)
IPEX	Intermountain Precipitation Experiment (NOAA/OAR)
IPO	Integrated Program Office
IR	Infrared
IRTSS	Infrared Target Scene Simulation Software (DOD)
ISCCP	International Satellite Cloud Climatology Program (NOAA/NESDIS)
ISES	International Space Environment Service (NOAA/OAR)
ISIS	Integrated Solar Irradiance Study (NOAA/OAR)
ISMS	Integrated Safety Management System (DOE)
ISS	International Space Station
ISTEA	Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act (FHWA)
IT	Information Technology
ITCT	Intercontinental Transport and Chemical Transformation (NOAA/OAR)
ITCZ	Inter-tropical convergence zone
ITS	Intelligent Transportation System (FHWA)
ITS-JPO	ITS Joint Program Office (FHWA)
IT-RD	Information Technology Research and Development (EPA)
ITWS	Integrated Terminal Weather System (FAA)
IWEDA	Integrated Weather Effects Decision Aid (DOD)
IWGCCCST	Interagency Working Group on Climate Change Science and Technology (DOS)
IWRS	Improved Weather Reconnaissance System (OFCM)
IWRPC	Improved Weather Reconnaissance System Program Council (OFCM)
JAAWIN	Joint Air Force-Army Weather Information Network (DOD)
JAG	Joint Action Group
JAG/OCM	Joint Action Group for Operational Community Modeling
JASL	Joint Archive for Sea Level
JAWF	Joint Agricultural Weather Facility (USDA)
JCOMM	Joint Commission for Oceanographic and Marine Meteorology (WWP)
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff (DOD)
JCSDA	Joint Center for Satellite Data Assimilation (NOAA/NCEP)
JET	Joint Environmental Toolkit (DOD)
JGOFS	Joint Global Ocean Flux Study
JHT	Joint Hurricane Testbed (NOAA/OAR)
JMDB	Joint METOC Database (DOD)
JMFU	Joint METOC Forecast Unit (DOD)
JMIB	Joint METOC Interoperability Board (DOD)
JMIST	Joint METSAT Imagery, Software, and Terminals (DOD)

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JMV	Joint METOC Viewer (DOD)
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory (NASA)
JSAT	Joint Safety Analysis Team (FAA)
JSIT	Joint Safety Implementation Team (FAA)
JSC	Johnson Space Center (NASA)
JSCP	Joint Strategic Capabilities Plan (DOD)
JTWC	Joint Typhoon Warning Center (DOD)
JWIS	Joint Weather Impacts System (DOD)
KAO	Kirtland Area Office
KLC	Kodiak Launch Center (NASA)
KM	Kilometer
KSC	Kennedy Space Center (NASA)
KVERT	Kamchatka Volcanic Eruption Response Team (DOI)
LAAS	Local Area Augmentation System (FAA)
LAC	Local Area Coverage
LAN	Local Area Network
LANL	Los Alamos National Laboratory (DOE)
LAPS	Local Analysis and Prediction System (NOAA/FSL)
LDAR	Lightning Detection and Ranging
LDCM	Landsat Data Continuity Mission (NASA)
LDIS	Local Data Integration System (NASA)
LEO	Low Earth Orbit
LLCC	Lightning Launch Commit Criteria (NASA)
LLNL	Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (DOE)
LLWAS	Low Level Wind Shear Alert System (FAA)
LLWAS-RS	LLWAS-Relocation/Sustainment (FAA)
LODI	Transport and Dispersion Model at LLNL (DOE)
LRGS	Local Readout Ground Stations (DOI)
LSD	Laboratory Services Division
LSM	Land Surface Model (DOD)
LV	Launch Vehicle
LWS	Living With A Star (NASA)
M2M	Machine-to-Machine
MACOM	Major Army Command
MAGTF	Marine Air Ground Task Force
MAJCOM	Major Command (DOD)
MAW	Marine Aircraft Wing
MB	Millibars
MC	Meteorological Codes
MCAF	Marine Corps Air Facilities
MCAS	Marine Corps Air Station
MCCDC	Marine Corps Combat Development Command (DOD)
MCD	Mesoscale Discussions (NOAA/NWS)
MCO	Maintenance and Construction Operations (FHWA)
MCS	Mesoscale Convective System (NOAA/OAR)
MCSP	Meteorological and Climate Services Project
MCWP	Marine Corps Warfighting Publication (DOD)
MDIFF	Transport and Dispersion Code at INEEL (DOE)
MDCRS	Meteorological Data Communications and Reporting System (WWP)
MDSS	Maintenance Decision Support System (FHWA)
MeaPRS	MCS Electrification and Polarimetric Radar Study (NOAA/OAR)
MEDA	Meteorological Data System
MEF	Mission Execution Forecast (DOD)
MEPED	Medium Energy Proton and Electron Detector (NOAA/NESDIS)

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MES	Marine Environmental Services (OFCM)
MET	Mobile Environmental Teams (DOD)
	Meteorological Teams (DOD)
METMF	Meteorological Mobile Facility (DOD)
METOC	Meteorological and Oceanographic (DOD)
METSAT	Meteorological Satellite
MHS	Microwave Humidity Sounder (NOAA/NESDIS)
MHz	Megahertz
MIMS	Multimedia Integrated Modeling System (EPA)
MM5	Mesoscale Meteorological Model-Version 5.0 (DOD)
MME	Mobile Meteorological Equipment (OFCM)
MMS	Meteorological Measuring System (DOD)
	Mineral Management Service (DOI)
	Modular Modeling System (DOI)
MMS-P	Meteorological Measuring System-Profiler (DOD)
MOA	Memorandum of Agreement
MOBY	Marine Optical Buoy (NOAA/NESDIS)
MOCE	Marine Optical Characterization Experiment (NOAA/NESDIS)
MODIS	Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (NASA)
MOS	Model Output Statistics
MP	Mission Planning (DOD)
MPA	Magnetospheric Plasma Analyzer (DOE)
MPC	Marine Prediction Center (NOAA/NCEP)
MS	Monitoring the Stratosphere (OFCM)
MSFC	Marshall Space Flight Center (NASA)
MSL	Mean Sea Level
MSS	Meteorological Sounding System (NASA)
MST	Meteorological Support Teams (DOD)
MSU	Microwave Sounding Unit (NOAA/NESDIS)
MTN	Main Telecommunications Network (WWP)
MTOE	Modified Table of Organization and Equipment (DOD)
MTPE	Mission to Planet Earth (NASA)
MTSAT	Multi-functional Transport Satellite
MWSS	Marine Wing Support Squadron
MW	Microwave
N511	National 511-Traveler Information Service (FHWA)
NADIN	National Airspace Data Interchange Network (FAA)
NAF	Numbered Air Force
NAME	North American Monsoon Experiment
NAMIS	NATO Automated Meteorological Information System (DOD)
NMAO	NOAA Marine and Aviation Operations
NAP	Non-insured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (USDA)
NAPP	National Aerial Photography Program (USDA)
NAOS	North American Atmospheric Observing System (NOAA)
NARAC	National Atmospheric Release Advisory Center (DOE)
NARSTO	North American Research Strategy for Tropospheric Ozone (EPA)
NAS	National Airspace System (FAA)
	National Academy of Sciences
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NASDA	National Space Development Agency of Japan
NASS	National Agricultural Statistics Service (USDA)
NATCOM	National Communications Center (FAA)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (DOD, EPA)
NAVCECEN	Naval Ice Center
NAVOCEANO	Naval Oceanographic Office
NAVLANTMETOCCEN	Naval Atlantic Meteorology and Oceanography Center, Norfolk, Virginia

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NAVMETOCCOM	Naval Meteorology and Oceanography Command
NAVPACMETOCCEN	Naval Pacific Meteorology and Oceanography Center, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii
NAWPC	National Aviation Weather Program Council (OFCM)
NBC	Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical (DOD)
NC	NOAA Corps
NCA	National Command Authority (DOD)
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research
NCAS	NOAA Center for Atmospheric Sciences
NCDC	National Climatic Data Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
NCEP	National Centers for Environmental Prediction (NOAA/NWS)
NCO	NCEP Central Operations (NOAA/NCEP)
	Non-commissioned officer (DOD)
NDBC	National Data Buoy Center (NOAA/NWS)
NDGPS	Nationwide Differential Global Positioning System
NDI	Non-developmental item
NDOP	National Digital Orthoquad Program (USDA)
NDRI	Natural Disaster Reduction Initiative (NOAA)
NDVI	Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NOAA/NESDIS)
NEAQS	New England Air Quality Study
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NERON	NOAA's Environmental Real-Time Observation Network
NESDIS	National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service (NOAA)
NESHAP	<i>National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants</i> (DOE)
NESS	National Environmental Satellite Service (NOAA)
NEST	Nuclear Emergency Search Team (DOE)
NETRAD	Networked Radars
NEXRAD	Next Generation Weather Radar (WSR-88D)
NFIP	National Flood Insurance Program (FEMA)
NFDRS	National Fire Danger Rating System (DOI/BLM)
NGDC	National Geophysical Data Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
NGIC	National Geomagnetic Information Center (DOI)
NGST	Northrup Grumman Space Technology
NHC	National Hurricane Center (NOAA/NCEP)
NHI	National Highway Institute (FHWA)
NHOP	National Hurricane Operations Plan (OFCM)
NIC	National Ice Center (DOT/USCG)
	National Intelligence Community (DOD)
NIFC	National Interagency Fire Center (DOI)
NIPRNET	Non-secure Internet Protocol Router Network (DOD)
NIRT	Nuclear Incident Response Team
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology (DOC)
NITES	Navy Integrated Tactical Environmental Subsystem
NLDN	National Lightning Detection Network (FAA)
NMC	National Meteorological Center(s) (WWP)
NMHS	National Meteorological and Hydrological Services (WWP)
NMOC	Naval Meteorology and Oceanography Command
NMP	New Millennium Program (NASA)
NMS	National Military Strategy (DOD)
NMTN	National Meteorological Telecommunications Network (WWP)
NNDC	NOAA National Data Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
NNSA	National Nuclear Security Administration (DOE)
NNSA/NSO	National Nuclear Security Administration/Nevada Site Office (DOE)
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOCMP	National Operational Coastal Modeling Program
NODC	National Oceanographic Data Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
NODDS	Navy Oceanographic Data Distribution System
NOGAPS	Navy Operational Global Atmospheric Prediction System

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NOHRSC	National Operational Hydrologic Remote Sensing Center
NOS	National Ocean Service (NOAA)
NOTAMS	Notices to Airmen (FAA)
NOWS	NVG Operations Weather Software (DOD)
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (DOE)
NPN	NOAA Profiler Network (NOAA/OAR)
NPOESS	National Polar-orbiting Operational Environmental Satellite System
NPP	NPOESS Preparatory Program (NASA)
NPS	National Park Service (DOI)
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service (USDA)
NRI	National Research Initiative (USDA)
NRL	Naval Research Laboratory
NRO	National Reconnaissance Office (DOD)
NRVR	New Generation Runway Visual Range (FAA)
NSC	National Security Complex
NSF	National Science Foundation
NSIDC	National Snow and Ice Data Center (NOAA)
NSO	Nevada Site Office (DOE)
NSS	National Security Strategy (DOD)
NSSL	National Severe Storms Laboratory (NOAA)
NSTC	National Science and Technology Council
NSTEP	National Strategic Training and Education Plan (NOAA/NWS)
NSWP	National Space Weather Program (OFCM)
NTCIP	National Transportation Communications for ITS Protocol (FHWA)
N-TFS	New Tactical Forecast System (DOD)
NTIS	National Technical Information Service
NTS	Nevada Test Site (DOE)
NTSB	National Transportation Safety Board
NV	Nevada Operations Office (DOE)
NVG	Night vision goggles (DOD)
NWA	National Wilderness Area (DOI)
NWCC	National Water & Climate Center (USDA)
NWCG	National Wildfire Coordinating Group (USDA)
NWIS	National Water Information System (DOI)
NWLON	National Water-Level Observation Network (NOAA/NOS)
NWP	Numerical Weather Prediction
NWS	National Weather Service
NWSRFS	National Weather Service River Forecast Service (NOAA/NWS)
NWSTC	National Weather Service Training Center (NOAA/NWS)
NXDP	National Xeriscape Demonstration Program (DOI)
O&C	Oregon and California Railroad Land Grants (DOI)
OAR	Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research (NOAA)
OASIS	Operational and Supportability Implementation System (FAA)
OB	Operational Build
OCAP	Operating Consortium of ASDAR Participants (WWP)
OCE	Office of the Chief Economist (USDA)
OCRWM	Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management
OCWWS	Office of Climate, Water, and Weather Services (NOAA/NWS)
OFCM	Office of the Federal Coordinator for Meteorology
OGP	Office of Global Programs (NOAA)
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OMEGA	Operational Medicine Environmental Grid Application (DOD)
OMPS	Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite
ONR	Office of Naval Research
OOD	Object Oriented Redesign

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OPAREA	Fleet Operational Area (DOD)
OPARS	Optimum Path Aircraft Routing System (DOD)
OPC	Operational Processing Centers
OPS-II	Operational Weather Squadron Production System, Phase II
OPUP	Open Principal User Processor
OR&F	Operations, Research, and Facilities (NOAA/NWS)
ORA	Office of Research and Applications (NOAA/NESDIS)
ORAU	Oak Ridge Associated Universities (DOE)
ORD	Operational Requirements Documents (DOD)
ORISE	Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education (DOE)
ORPG	Open Systems Radar Product Generator (NOAA/OAR)
ORR	Oak Ridge Reservation (DOE)
ORS	Optical Remote Sensing
ORNL	Oak Ridge National Laboratory (DOE)
OROO	Oak Ridge Operations Office (DOE)
OS	Office of Science, South Carolina
OS-21	Observing System 21 <sup>st</sup> Century (DOD)
OSC	On-Scene Commander (DOE)
OSDPD	Office of Satellite Data Processing and Distribution (NOAA/NESDIS)
OSE	Observing System Experiments (WWP)
OSEI	Operational Significant Event Imagery (NOAA/NESDIS)
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OSO	Office of Satellite Operations (NOAA/NESDIS)
OSSE	Observing System Simulation Experiments (WWP)
OSTEP	Ocean Systems Test and Evaluation Program (NOAA/NOS)
OSTP	Office of Science and Technology Policy
OTC	Operational Test Centers
OTH	Over the horizon (NOAA/OAR)
OTSR	Optimum Track Ship Routing (DOD)
OWF	Operational Weather Flight (DOD)
OWS	Operational Weather Squadron (DOD)
OWSE	Operational World Weather Watch Systems Evaluation (WWP)
PAA	Precipitation Accumulation Algorithm (DOI)
PAC	Procurement, Acquisition, and Construction (NOAA/NWS)
PACS	Polar Acquisition and Control Subsystem (NOAA/NESDIS)
PAR	Phased Array Radar
PATMOS	Pathfinder Atmosphere (NOAA/NESDIS)
PAWRP	Phased Array Weather Radar Project
PBL	Planetary Boundary Layer (DOE)
PC	Program Council (OFCM)
	Personal Computer (DOE)
PCB	Polychlorinated Biphenyl
PCMDI	Program for Climate Model Diagnosis and Intercomparison (DOE)
PD	Program Director (DOD)
PDD	Presidential Decision Directive
PDT	Product Development Team
PECAD	Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division (USDA)
PIBAL	Pilot Balloon
PIPS	Polar Ice Prediction System (NOAA/NESDIS)
PIRATA	Pilot Research Moored Array in the Tropical Atlantic (NOAA/OAR)
PIREP	Pilot Report
PMC	Project Management Coordinator (DOE)
PMEL	Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory (NOAA/ERL)
PNNL	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (DOE)
PNT	Position, Navigation, and Timing (USCG)
POES	Polar-orbiting Operational Environmental Satellite (NOAA)

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POP	Parallel Ocean Program (DOE)
POPS	Primary Oceanographic Prediction System (DOD)
PORTS	Physical Oceanographic Real-Time System (NOAA/NOS)
ppm	Part per Million (DOE)
PSDA	Post-Storm Data Acquisition (OFCM)
PSR	Polarimetric Scanning Radiometer (NOAA/OAR)
PSS	Plant Shift Superintendent
PUP	Principal User Processor
QPF	Quantitative Precipitation Forecast (NOAA/NCEP)
QuikSCAT	Quick Scatterometer
R&A	Research and Analysis
R&D	Research and Development
RAFC	Regional Area Forecast Center (WWP)
RAMS	Regional Atmospheric Modeling System (DOE)
RAMSDIS	RAMM Branch Advanced Meteorological Satellite Demonstration and Interpretation System (NOAA/NESDIS)
RAP	Radiological Assistance Program (DOE) Remedial Action Plan (DOE)
RARC	Regional Atmospheric Response Center (DOE)
RASS	Radio Acoustic Sounding System (NOAA/OAR and DOE)
RATS	Radio Automatic Theodolite System (NASA)
RAWS	Remote Automatic Weather Station (USDA/DOI)
RBCN	Regional Basic Climate Network (WWP)
RC	Reserve Component (DOD)
RCC	Regional Climate Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
RCTM	Road Condition and Treatment Module (FHWA)
RDA	Radar Data Acquisition
RDEC	Research Development and Engineering Center (DOD)
RDTE	Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (DOD)
REIP	Reengineered Enterprise Infrastructure Program (DOD)
RF	Radio Frequency
RFETS	Rocky Flats Environmental Technology Site (DOE)
RFOO	Rocky Flats Operations Office (DOE)
RFC	River Forecast Center (NOAA/NWS)
RMTN	Regional Meteorological Telecommunications Network (WWP)
ROC	Radar Operations Center (NOAA/NWS)
RPC	Rapid Prototype Center (NOAA/SEC)
RSA	Range Standardization and Automation (NASA)
RSAC	Transport and Dispersion Code at INEEL (DOE)
RSFWSU	Remote Sensing/Fire Weather Support Unit (DOI)
RSMC	Regional/Specialized Meteorological Centers (WWP)
RSS	Receiving Set Satellite (DOD)
RTH	Regional Telecommunications Hub (WWP)
RUC	Rapid Update Cycle (NOAA/OAR)
RVR	Runway Visual Range (FAA)
RWIS	Road Weather Information System (FHWA)
SAA	Satellite Active Archive Snow Accumulation Algorithm (DOI/BLM)
SAFETEA	Safe, Accountable, Flexible, and Efficient Transportation Equity Act of 2003 (FHWA)
SALEX	Saharan Air Layer Experiment
SAMS	Stochastic Analysis, Modeling, and Simulation (DOI)
SAP	Special Access Program
SAR	Synthetic Aperture Radar (NOAA/NESDIS)
SARSAT	Search and Rescue Satellite Aided Tracking

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SATCOM	Satellite Communications
SATS	Small Aircraft Transportation System (NASA)
SAWS	Stand Alone Weather Sensor (FAA)
SBIR	Small Business Innovation Research Program
SBUV	Solar Backscatter Ultra-violet Instrument (NOAA/NESDIS)
SCAN	Soil Climate Analysis Network (USDA)
SCAPA	Subcommittee for Consequence Assessment and Protective Actions
SCI	Sensitive Compartmented Information (DOD)
SDHS	Satellite Data Handling System (DOD)
SeaWiFS	Sea-viewing Wide Field Scanner (NASA)
SEC	Space Environment Center (NOAA/NCEP)
	Sun Earth Connection (NASA)
SEM	Space Environment Monitor (NOAA)
SEMSIM	Southeastern Michigan Snow and Ice Management (FHWA)
SEON	Solar Electro-optical Observing Network (DOD)
SESS	Space Environmental Sensor Suite
SFMR	Stepped Frequency Microwave Radiometer
SGP	Southern Great Plains (DOE)
SHEBA	Surface Heat Budget of the Arctic Ocean (DOE)
SHEP	State Highway Emergency Patrol (FHWA)
SHRP	Strategic Highway Research Program (FHWA)
SIGRID	Sea Ice in Gridded Format (NOAA/NESDIS)
SLF	Shuttle Landing Facility
SLRS-C	Spacelift Range System Contract (NASA)
SMC	Space and Missile Systems Center (DOD)
SMDC	Space and Missile Defense Command (DOE)
SMG	Spaceflight Meteorology Group (NASA)
SNDR	Subcommittee on Natural Disaster Reduction
SNL	Sandia National Laboratory (DOE)
SNODEP	SNOW DEPTH
SNOTEL	Snow Pack Telemetry (USDA)
SOCC	Satellite Operations Control Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
SODAR	Sound Detection and Ranging (DOE)
SODAR/RASS	Sound Detection and Ranging/Radio Acoustic Sounding System (DOE)
SOF	Special Operations Forces (DOD)
SOLAS	International Convention for Safety of Life at Sea (NOAA/NCEP, DHS/USCG)
SOPA	Synchronous Orbit Plasma Analyzer (DOE)
SORD	Special Operations and Research Division (NOAA/ARL)
SPLASH	Hydrologic Code at LANL (DOE)
SPAWARSYSCOM	Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command
SPC	Storm Prediction Center (NOAA/NCEP)
SPO	System Program Office (DOD)
SPP	Shared Processing Program
SR	Savannah River (DOE)
SRB	Solid Rocket Booster
SRS	Savannah River Site (DOE)
SRTC	Savannah River Technology Center (DOE)
SS&WSF	Snow Survey & Water Supply Forecasting (USDA)
SSIES	Special Sensor for Ions and Electrons (DOD)
SSJ	Special Sensor Precipitating Electron and Ion Spectrometer (DOD)
SSM	Special Sensor Magnetometer (DOD)
SSM/I	Special Sensor Microwave/Imager (DOC, DOD, DOI)
SSM/T	Special Sensor Microwave/Temperature (DOD)
SSOB	Special Support Operations Branch (DOD)
SST	Sea Surface Temperature
SSU	Stratospheric Sounding Unit (NOAA)
SSUSI	Special Sensor Ultraviolet Spectrographic Imager (DOD)

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STAR	Weather Data Format used at Pantex (DOE)
STIWG	Satellite Telemetry Interagency Working Group (OFCM)
STP	Solar-Terrestrial Physics
STS	Special Tactics Squadron (DOD)
STWDSR	Surface Transportation Weather Decision Support Requirements (FHWA)
SURFRAD	Surface Radiation Budget Station at NTS (DOE)
SVS	Synthetic Vision System (NASA)
SWA	Southwest Asia (DOD)
SWAFS	Space Weather Analysis and Forecasting System (DOD)
SWE	Snow Water Equivalent (DOI/BUREC)
SWO	Staff Weather Officer (DOD)
	Space Weather Operations (NOAA/OAR)
SWR	Supplemental Weather Radar (DOD)
SWSI	Surface Water Supply Index (USDA)
SXI	Solar X-Ray Imager (DOD)
T2	Technology transfer
TAF	Terminal Aerodrome Forecast
TAL	Transatlantic Abort Landing (NASA)
TAMDAR	Troposphere Airborne Meteorological Data Reports (WWP)
TAO	Tropical Atmosphere Ocean
TAWS	Target Acquisition Weather Software (DOD)
TCP	Transformation Campaign Plan (DOD)
TDA	Tactical Decision Aid (DOD)
TDWR	Terminal Doppler Weather Radar (FAA)
TEA-21	Transportation Equity Act for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century (FHWA)
TEC	Topographic Engineering Center (DOD)
	Total Electron Content (DOE)
TED	Total Energy Detector (NOAA/NESDIS)
TEDS	Tactical Environmental Data Server (DOD)
TESS	Tactical Environmental Support System (DOD)
THORPEX	The Observing System Research and Predictability Experiment (WWP)
TIMEX	Thunderstorm Initiation Mobile Experiment (NOAA/OAR)
TIROS	Television Infrared Observation Satellite (NOAA/NESDIS)
TOC	Tactical Operations Center (DOD)
TOE	Table of Organization and Equipment (DOD)
TOGA	Tropical Ocean and Global Atmosphere
TOVS	TIROS-N Operational Vertical Sounder (NOAA/NESDIS)
TNT	Trinitrotoluene (DOE)
TPAWS	Turbulence Prediction and Warning System
TPC	Tropical Prediction Center (NOAA/NCEP)
TPW	Total Precipitable Water (NOAA/NESDIS)
TRACON	Terminal Radar Approach Control (FAA)
TRADOC	Training and Doctrine Command (DOD)
TRB	Transportation Research Board (FHWA)
TRITON	Triangle Trans-Ocean buoy Network (NOAA/OAR)
TRMM	Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (NASA)
TRU	Transuric (DOE)
TSIS	Total Solar Irradiance Sensor
TUAN	Tactical Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (DOD)
TWC	The Weather Channel
TWIP	Terminal Weather Information for Pilots (FAA)
TWP	Tropical Western Pacific (DOE)
TWR	Tactical Weather Radar (DOD)
UAV	Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (DOD)
UC	University of Chicago or California
UCAN	Unified Climate Access Network (USDA)

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UCAR	University Corporation for Atmospheric Research
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNEP	United Nations Environment Program
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (WWP)
UNLV	University of Nevada at Las Vegas (DOE)
UPOS	University Partnering for Operational Support (DOD)
USA	U.S. Army
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
USAES	U.S. Army Engineer School
USAF	U.S. Air Force
USAFE	U.S. Air Forces in Europe
USAFAS	U.S. Army Field Artillery School
USAIC&FH	U.S. Army Intelligence Center and Fort Huachuca
USAR	U.S. Army Reserve
USARAK	U.S. Army Alaska
USARC	U.S. Army Reserve Command
USAREUR	U.S. Army Europe
USARHAW	U.S. Army Hawaii
USARIEM	U.S. Army Research Institute of Environmental Medicine
USARJ	U.S. Army Japan
USARPAC	U.S. Army Pacific
USASMD	U.S. Army Space and Missile Defense Command
USASOC	U.S. Army Special Operations Command
USCENTCOM	U.S. Central Command
USCG	U.S. Coast Guard
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USGCRP	U.S. Global Change Research Program
USFS	U.S. Forest Service
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
USHCN	U.S. Historical Climatology Network
USIABP	U.S. Interagency Arctic Buoy Program (NOAA/NESDIS)
USMC	U.S. Marine Corps
USMCC	U.S. SARSAT Mission Control Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
USN	U.S. Navy
USSOCOM	U.S. Special Operations Command (DOD)
USWRP	U.S. Weather Research Program
UT	University of Tennessee
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated (Zulu)
UV	Ultra-violet
VA	Volcanic Ash
VAAC	Volcanic Ash Advisory Center (NOAA/NESDIS)
VAS	VISSR Atmospheric Sounder
VCP	Voluntary Cooperation Program (WWP)
VII	Vehicle Infrastructure Integration (FHWA)
VIIRS	Visible/Infrared Imager/Radiometer Suite
VIN	Vegetative Index Number (USDA)
VIRS	Visible and Infrared Scanner (NASA)
VISSR	Visible and Infrared Spin Scan Radiometer
VOC	Volatile organic compound
VISTAS	Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast (DOI)
VORTEX	Verification of the Origins of Rotation in Tornadoes Experiment (NOAA/OAR)
VOS	Voluntary Observing Ship (WWP)
VPR	Vertical Profile of Reflectivity (DOI)
VSAT	Very Small Aperture Terminal (DOD)

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VSL	Variable Speed Limit (FHWA)
VTMX	Vertical Transport and Mixing Experiment (DOE)
VTs	Vessel Traffic System (NOAA/NOS)
WAAS	Wide Area Augmentation System (FAA)
WAFc	World Area Forecast Center (WWP)
WAFS	World Area Forecast System (WWP)
WAMIS	World Agrometeorological Information Service (USDA)
WAOB	World Agricultural Outlook Board (USDA)
WARP	Weather and Radar Processor (FAA)
WaRSMP	Watershed and River System Management Program (DOI)
WCT	Wind Chill Temperature (OFCM)
WDA	Weather Data Analysis (DOD)
WEFAX	Weather Facsimile (WWP)
WETM	Weather Team (DOD)
WFAS	Wildland Fire Assessment System (DOI)
WFMIS	Wildland Fire Management Information Site (DOI)
WFO	Weather Forecast Office (NOAA/NWS)
WG	Working Group
WG/VA	Working Group for Volcanic Ash (DOI)
WG/PSDA	Working Group for Post-Storm Data Acquisition (FEMA)
WGCV	Working Group on Calibration and Validation (NOAA/NESDIS)
WINCOM	Weather Information Communications (NASA)
WIMS	Weather Information Management System (USDA)
WINDS	Weather Information and Display System (DOE)
WIPP	Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (DOE)
WIS	WMO Information System(WWP)
WIST	Weather Information for Surface Transportation
WMC	World Meteorological Center(s) (WWP)
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WMSCR	Weather Message Switching Center-Replacement (FAA)
WOCE	World Ocean Circulation Experiment
WPDN	Wind Profile Demonstration Network (NOAA)
WPSM	Warfighter Physiological Status Monitoring (DOD)
WRD	Water Resources Division (DOI/USGS)
WRF	Weather Research and Forecast (DOC, DOD)
WRS	Weather Reconnaissance Squadron (DOD)
WRTC	Weather Readiness Training Center (DOD)
WSDDM	Weather Support to Deicing Decision Making (FAA)
WSP	Weather Systems Processor (FAA)
WSR-88D	Weather Surveillance Radar-1988 Doppler (NEXRAD)
WSRC	Westinghouse Savannah River Company (DOE)
WSSRAP	Weldon Springs Site Remedial Action Project (DOE)
WST	Weather Specialty Team (DOD)
WWCB	Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin (USDA)
WWP	World Weather Program
WWW	World Weather Watch (WMO)
	World Wide Web
XOW	Air Force Director of Weather (DOD)
YMP	Yucca Mountain Project (DOE)

